New Hampshire island, 372.

New Jersey, boroughs of, 505.

New Jersey island, 372.

Newland, David, in territorial council, 479.

New Madrid (Mo.), 252.

New Orleans, in peace articles of 1762, 38; in treaty of 1763, 43; in the Revolution, 136, 145, 146, 156; in war of 1812–15, 314.

Newspapers, Wisconsin, 507.

New York (state), 336, 451; in the Revolution, 184; accepts United States constitution, 381, 382; early lawyers, 380; early banking, 439; local government in, 502, 504, 505, 508, 511; immigrants from, to Wisconsin, 506; Colonial Documents, 26, 27, 35, 101.

New York (city), 141, 373.

New York island, 372.

Niagara, falls of, 10.

Niagara river, 54.

Nibakoa, village of, 109.

Niccaroi, William, British naval officer, 185. Nicodemus and Conover, Map of Wisconsin, 221.

Nicolet, Gilles, brother of Jean, 18.

Nicolet, Jean, article by Henri Jouan, 1; birthplace and parentage, 5-9; arrives in Canada, 5, 9; at Allumette island, 9; makes peace with Iroquois, 9; at Lake Nipissing, 9, 10; leaves for the Northwest, 11; discovers the Northwest, 1, 23; at Sault Ste. Marie, 12; at Green Bay, 13, 14; visits Mascoutins, 2, 66, 67; located at Three Rivers, 12, 15, 16; marriage, 6, 16, 20-22; as Sieur de Belleborne, 16; clerk and interpreter of the Hundred Associates, 10; death, 16-18; remembered in Canada, 4; his place in history, 19; mentioned by Shea, Sulte and in Jesuit Relations, 1; "Bibliography," 2, 23; his widow, 18.

Nicolet, Peter, brother of Jean, 18.

Nicolet, Thomas, father of Jean, 5-8, 20.

Nicolet (city), Canada, 4.

Nicolet (diocese), Canada, 4.

Nicolet river, Canada, 4.

Nicolet (seignory and county), Canada, 4.

Nicolet seminary, Canada, 4.

Nicollet, Jean N., map of Upper Mississippi basin, 486, 487, 493.

Nicollet, Jeanne, sister of Jean Nicolet, 6.

Nicollet, Perrette, sister of Jean Nicolet, 6.
Nicollet, Roulland, brother of Jean Nicolet, 6.

Nicollet, Thomas, Jr., brother of Jean Nicolet, 6.

Nigunoquom, an Indian, 295.

Niles (Mich.), 179.

Nipissing (or Nipissirinien) Indians, 9, 10. Niscaks, 27.

Nisonaquasit, a Fox, 170.

Nissowagnet (La Fourche, or The Fork), Ottawa chief, 100.

"No Man's Land," 461, 462.

Noquet Indians, 27.

Normandy, France, emigrants from, 3.

North Carolina island, 372.

Northfield (Vt.), 417, 424.

Northwest, the, discovered by Nicolet, 1; in the Revolution, 97-212; local government in, 502-511.

Northwest Territory, 434; Washington's plan for a division, 451, 452; Jefferson's plan of government, 61, 63, 452, 453; adoption of ordinance, 453; boundary provisions, 453-456; first territorial division, 455; Ohio erected, 456; Indiana erected, 455, 460; Illinois erected, 460; Michigan erected, 457, 470; "No Man's Land," 461, 462; Wisconsin erected, 465, 466; Michigan's extent, 461, 462; early settlement in, 416.

Northwest Fur Company, 112, 125, 255, 261, 272; at Grand Portage in 1762, 215; employs Jacques Vieau, 220, 221, 223, 224.

Norwegian settlers, 426,

Nova Scotia, 37, 41, 43, 48.

Oak Point, portaged by Radisson, 67, 72, 93. Oconomowoc, 243, 418.

Ogilvy, —, fur trader, 273.

Ogle county, (Ill.), claimed by Wisconsin, 498. Ohio, Washington's plan for, 452; constitutional convention, 456, 457; admitted, 457; boundary dispute with Michigan, 457–460, 465, 471–475; with Indiana, 465; influence on Wisconsin local system, 505.

Ohio island, 372.

Ohio river, 31, 33; taken possession of by La Salle, 29; G. R. Clark on the, 113, 120, 180, 182; in the Revolution, 157; in war of 1812– 15, 340; as a boundary, 54, 61, 451–455, 460, 495.

Ojibwas. See Chippewas.

Old Faline, Pottawattomie chief, 296, 297.

Old Helena, shot tower at, 403.

Old Plantation lake. See Lake of the Desert. Olighinsipou river, 31. See Alleghany.

Oliver, ----, 273.

Ollivier, —, agent of Company of New France, 17.